



## Guias de Identificação de aves

Com o intuito de dar subsídios àqueles que desejam adquirir um guia de identificação de aves, apresentamos a seguir os principais guias disponíveis no mercado, que podem ser usados para identificação da avifauna silvestre do Rio Grande do Sul.

Nenhum deles contém a totalidade das espécies que ocorrem no nosso Estado, mas o uso combinado de dois ou mais destes guias, juntamente com a lista de aves do Rio Grande do Sul (disponível para download na página [www.coapoa.org](http://www.coapoa.org)), será muito útil para o observador que vai a campo com o desafio de identificar espécies desconhecidas ou para confirmar as já anteriormente observadas.

# Guias de identificação



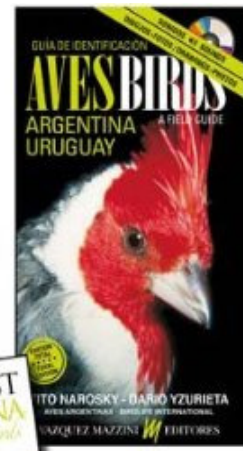
- Não basta ter boas ilustrações
- Deve ser manuseado com frequência
- Nenhum guia, por si só, é suficiente



# Guias de identificação

Narosky & Yzurieta  
 Guía de identificación de las Aves de  
 Argentina y Uruguay

- Vazquez Mazzini Editores
- Guia + DVD + Checklist
  - 1.000 especies – 900 sons
  - Fotos e ilustrações
  - Espanhol/Inglês
  - Nível: principiante/médio/avanzado



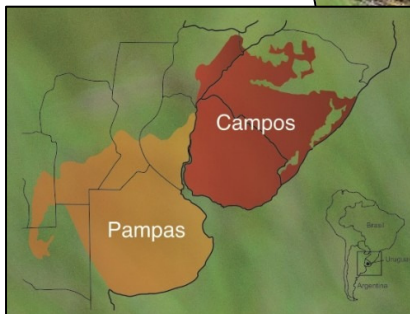
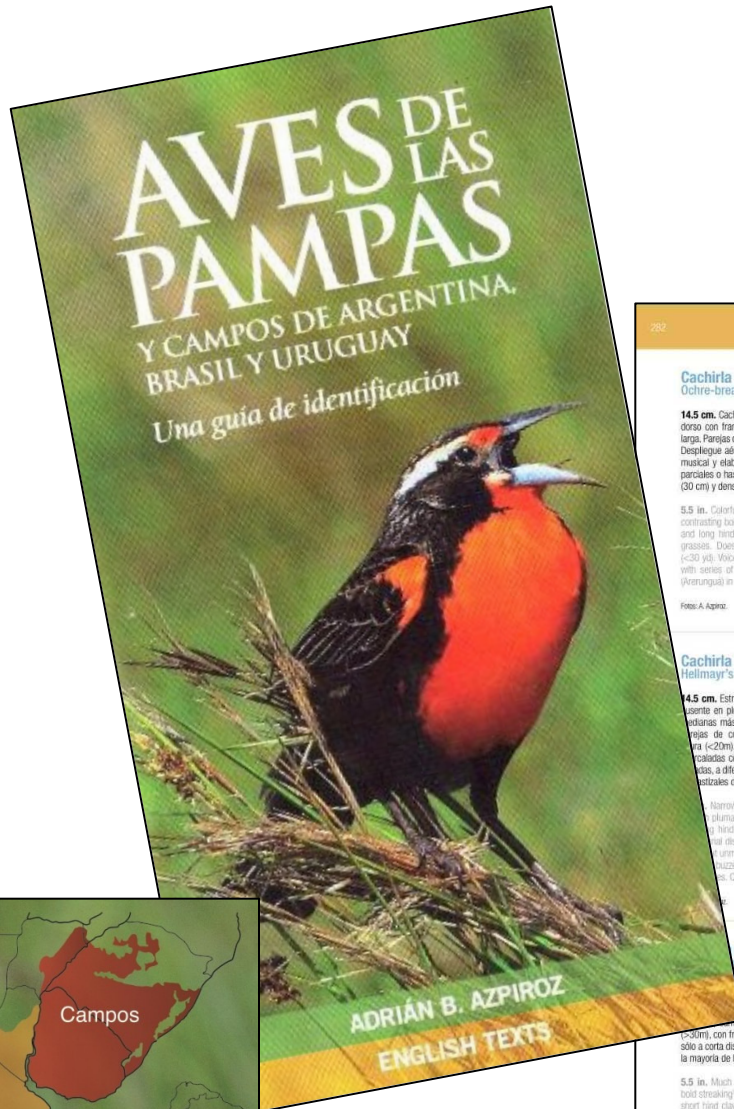
# Guias de identificação

Adrián Azpiroz

Aves de las Pampas y Campos de Argentina, Brasil y Uruguay

Pressur

- 450 espécies
- Cobre todas as espécies do Pampa
- Espanhol/Inglês
- Nível: principiante/médio/avançado



282 MOTACILLIDAE 283

**Cachiría Dorada / *Anthus nattereri***  
Ochre-breasted Pipit / Caminheiro-grande

14.5 cm. Cachiría colorida con pecho y flancos amarillentos. Marcado estríado fino en pecho y flancos, dorso con franjas muy contrastadas (en plumaje nuevo); timoneras externas blancas y uña posterior larga. Pájaros que se alimentan en el suelo pasando desapercibidas entre los pastos. No forma bandadas. Despliegue aéreo relativamente corto y a media altura (<30m). Voz: el canto durante el despliegue es musical y elaborado y es complementado con serie de notas nasales "uasa" durante los descensos parciales o hasta el suelo. Para, excepto localmente (Uruguay) en campos naturales con pastos altos (30 cm) y densos.

5.5 in. Colorful pipit with yellowish breast and flanks. Bold, fine streaking on breast and flanks and contrasting boldly striped back (in fresh plumage); white outer tail feathers and long hind claw. Pairs that forage on the ground and skulk among grasses. Does not flock. Relatively short aerial display, at mid-height (<30 yd). Voice: song consists of musical and complex phrases combined with series of nasal "uasa" notes during descent. Rare, except locally (Uruguay) in native tallgrasses (12") prairie.

Foto: A. Azpiroz

**Cachiría Pálida / *Anthus hellmayri***  
Hellmayr's Pipit / Caminheiro-de-barriga-acanelada

14.5 cm. Estríado pectoral fino formando angosto collar, más ancho en plumaje nuevo y reducido o ausente en plumaje gastado. Dorso bastante contrastado, barra oscura formada por las coberturas alarinas más evidente en plumaje nuevo, línea malar ausente o inconspicua y uña posterior larga. Pájaros de comportamiento similar a congéneres. Despliegue aéreo relativamente corto a baja altura (<20m). Voz: canto compuesto por frases variadas pero no muy musicales en vuelo sostenido cadaladas con zumbidos agudos durante el descenso, los zumbidos son más cortos que las frases pesadas, a diferencia de la Cachiría Uña Larga. Canta posada (arbores, postes) frecuentemente. Común en pastizales diversos no muy cortos (incluso en dunas costeras).

Narrow band of fine streaks on breast; band is wider and bolder in plumage. Back fairly contrasted, malar stripe absent or indistinct. Similar to Hellmayr's Pipit in behavior much like congeners. Relatively short aerial display at low height (<20 yd). Voice: display song consists of rhythmic phrases interspersed with high-pitched buzzes during descents. Buzzes are shorter than phrases, unlike Comedera. Singing from perches. Common in a variety of grasslands types, but not too short.

Foto: A. Azpiroz

**Uña Corta / *Anthus furcatus***  
Short-tailed Pipit / Caminheiro-de-unha-corta

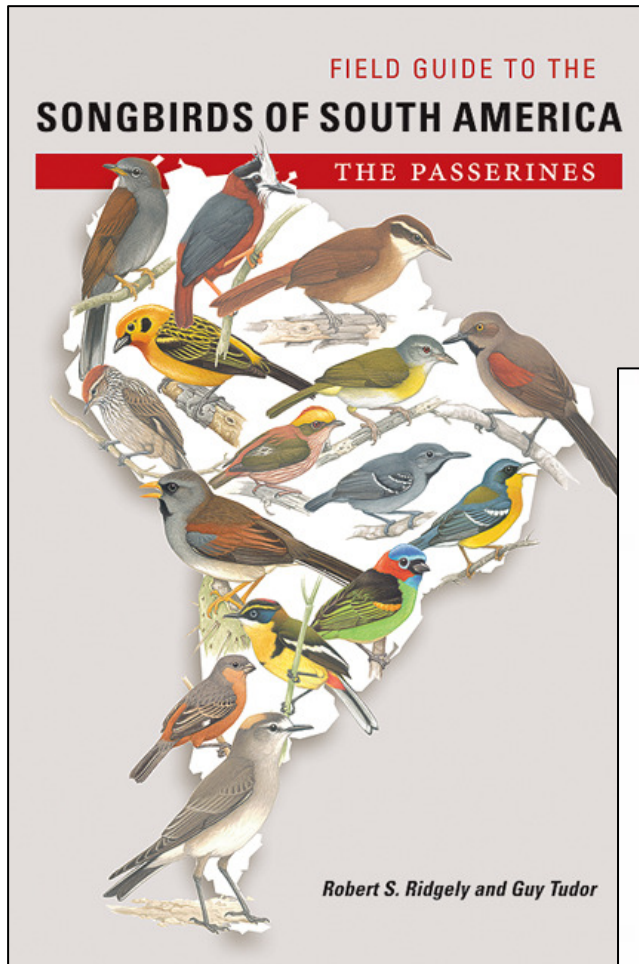
parencia similar a la Cachiría Tricolor pero el hábitat es diferente. Estríado pectoral y amplia pochera, menos marcado en plumaje gastado, dorso no muy contrastado y sin barra oscura. Pájaros o grupos dispersos, a veces numerosos en invierno (migrantes patagónicos?). Se alimentan entre los pastos y se posa momentáneamente sobre rocas. Despliegue muy alto (>30m), con frecuencia por largos períodos (>30 min). Voz: el canto comienza con un zumbido audible sólo a corta distancia, seguido de serie corta de trinos. No vocaliza durante el descenso a diferencia de la mayoría de las otras cachirías. Puede cantar posada. Común en pastizales cortos.

5.5 in. Much like Pampas in appearance but favors different habitat. White breast patch formed by bold streaking, less marked in worn plumage; poorly contrasted back and short hind claw. Pairs and loose groups. Displays at high levels (>30 yd), often for long periods (> 30 min). Voice: short warbling song preceded by introductory buzz audible only at short distance. Unlike most other pipits, does not sing during descent. May sing on the ground. Common in short prairies, often with rocky outcrops.

Foto: A. Azpiroz



# Guias de identificação

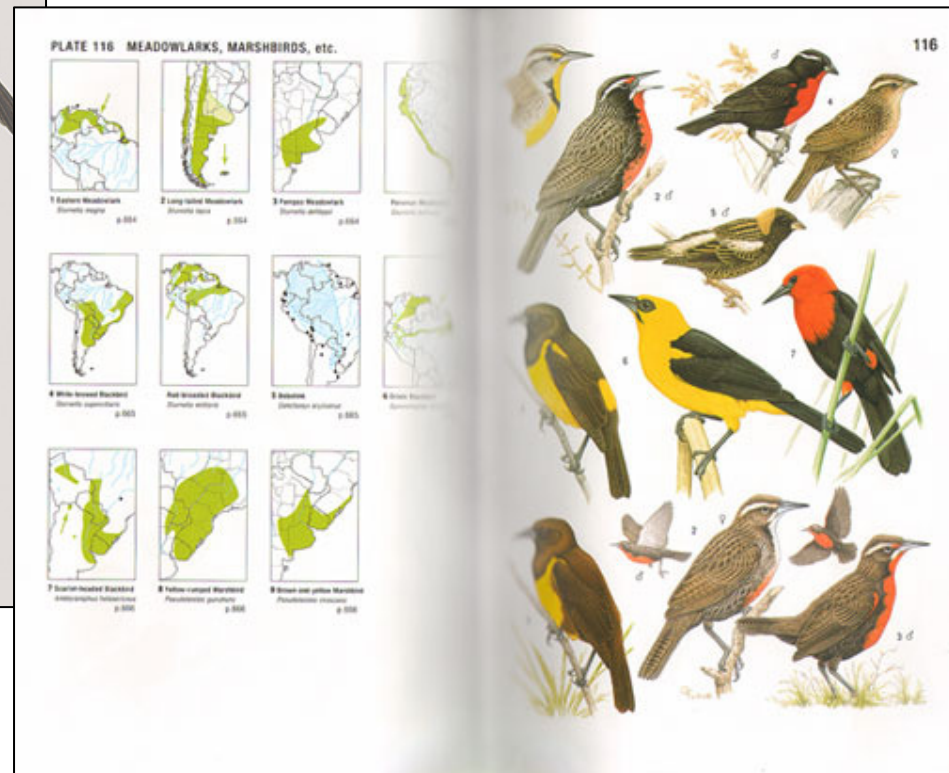


## Ridgely & Tudor

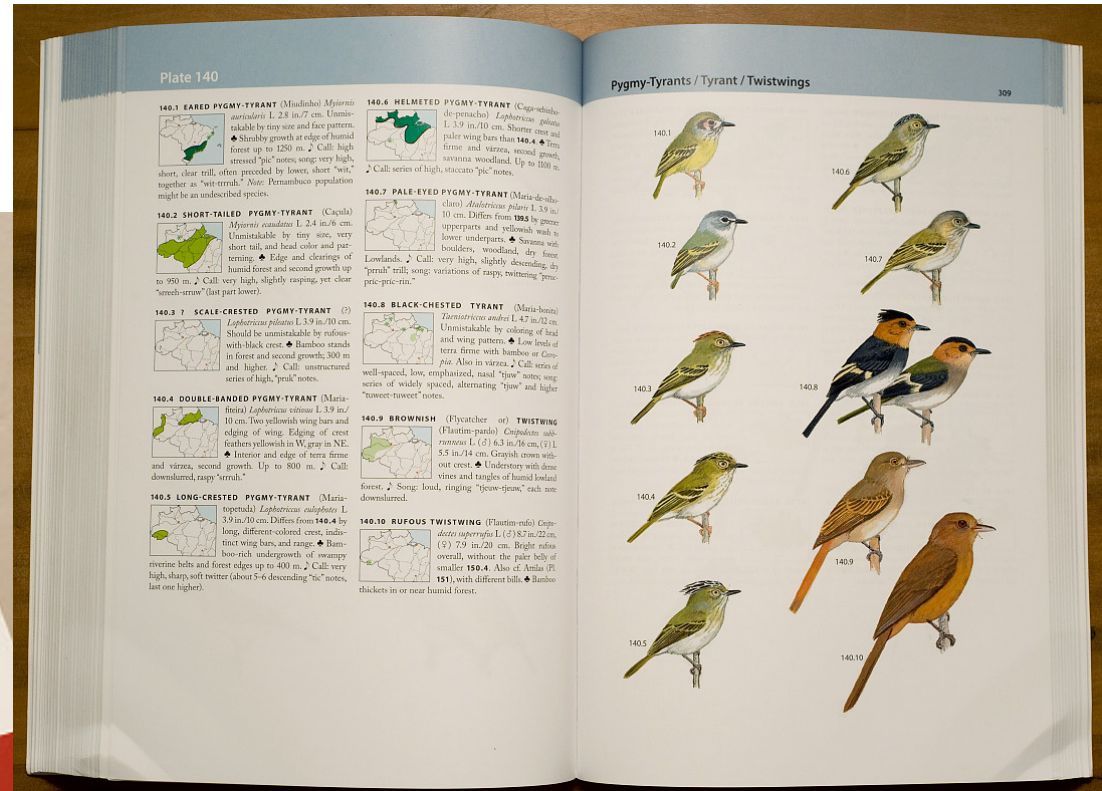
Field Guide to the songbirds  
of South America

University of Texas Press

- Cobre apenas os Passeriformes
- Inglês
- Nível: avançado



# Guias de identificação



**Ber van Perlo**

A field guide to the birds of Brazil  
Oxford University Press

- Inglês
- Nível: médio/avançado

# Guias de identificação

Mata, Erize & Rumboll

Guia de campo Collins:

Aves de Sudamérica

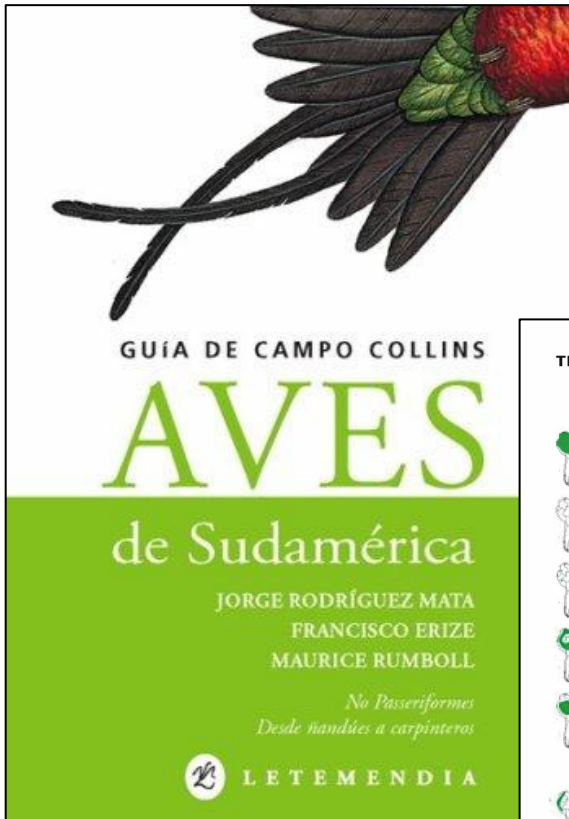
Collins / Letemendia

- Cobre apenas os não-passeriformes

- 1.273 espécies

- Espanhol ou Inglês

- Nível: médio/avançado



**TINAMOUS (TINAMIDAE)** **PLATE 2**

Typical of rainforests, in deep shade and dense vegetation, on the forest floor; seldom if ever fly. The eyes are noticeably larger; strong legs pale blue-grey; though horny white in one species. There is a notable hump on the rump where the tail drops almost vertically. They roost on a lower limb of a tree. The calls are mournful, hollow, low-pitched whistles.

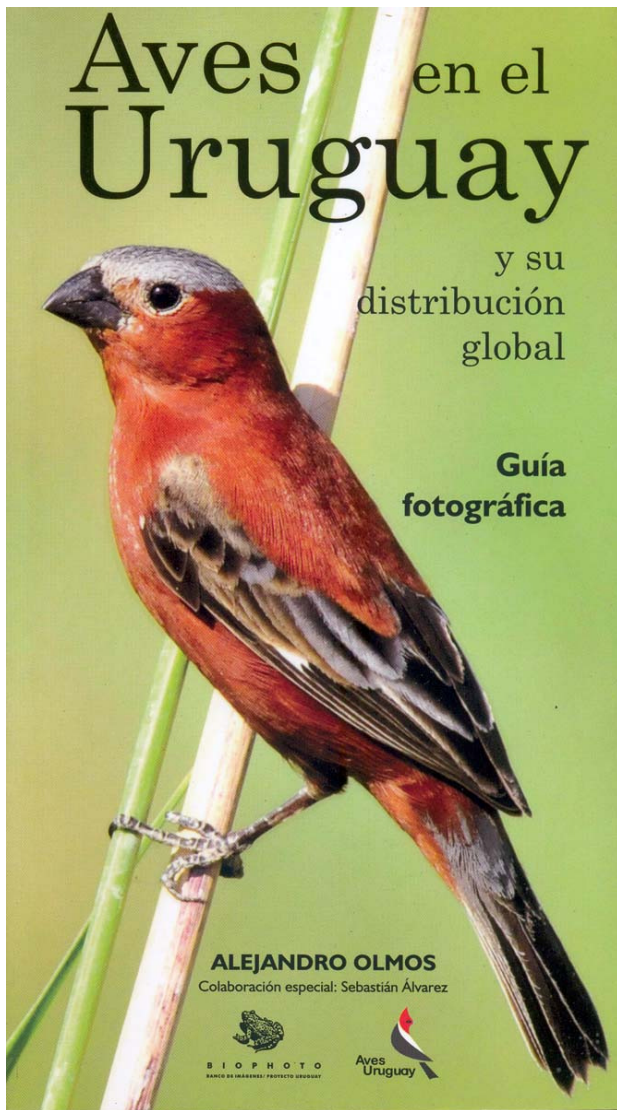
- 1 GREAT TINAMOU** *Tinamus major* 42cm  
Variable. Three races. Upperparts brownish olive barred blackish, below brownish buff, finely barred darker. Forehead, crown and nape (or whole head) chestnut. Dark race (*T. m. latirostris*): upperparts blackish brown barred black, crown and nape blackish brown. Tropical rainforest and cloud forest up to 1,500m in mountains.
- 2 SOLITARY TINAMOU** *Tinamus solitarius* 50cm  
Above dark brown barred blackish, with lighter speckling. Brownish grey breast, rest of underparts greyish buff and cinnamon buff with fine blackish barring. Line down the side of the neck ochreous buff. Dark floor of tropical and subtropical rainforest. At dusk emits three slow and mournful whistled notes, the last half a tone lower.
- 3 BLACK TINAMOU** *Tinamus oregoni* 46cm  
Overall very dark. Upperparts brownish black, underparts blackish brown, undertail chestnut. Head and neck blackish slate, feathers edged black giving a scaly effect. Upland tropical and subtropical rainforest between 1,500 and 2,500m.
- 4 GREY TINAMOU** *Tinamus tao* 52cm  
Overall bluish grey, upperparts with alternating thicker and finer black barring, less so on paler underside. Throat and line down the side of the neck white. Mountains up to 2,000m in tropical, subtropical and cloud-forests.
- 5 WHITE-THROATED TINAMOU** *Tinamus guttatus* 38cm  
Small. Noticeable white dots between the dark barring on the upperparts; below buffy brown, darker on upper breast. Barred dark brownish on belly and undertail. Forehead and crown grey, rest of head and neck ochreous buff with black scaling. Horn-white legs. Tropical rainforest at low elevation (100 to 200m).
- 6 TAWNY-BREADED TINAMOU** *Nothocercus julius* 38cm  
Reddish chestnut head, white throat. Upperparts dark brown barred blackish; underparts rufous cinnamon. Buffy white spots on the sides. Subtropical and temperate rainforests in foothills, low open woodlands up to 3,000m.
- 7 HOODED TINAMOU** *Nothocercus nigrocapillus* 38cm  
Grey head, browner on forehead and cheeks; whitish throat. Dark brown finely barred, darker above; cinnamon brown below. Buffy white spots on the sides and belly. Flight feathers dark brown barred black. Subtropical rainforest in the foothills and mountains.
- 8 HIGHLAND TINAMOU** *Nothocercus bonapartei* 36cm  
Slaty black head, cinnamon throat. Upperparts and neck chocolate brown, below reddish cinnamon, all barred black. Buffy white spots on sides, belly and lower upperparts. Subtropical and temperate forests in the foothills and mountains, cloud forest, humid grasslands, from 500 to 2500m.

*Nothocercus tinamous* are smaller, in rainforests in the Andes. They are hard to see but their calls can be heard at a considerable distance.

HOEBIGLIFF MATA



# Guias de identificação

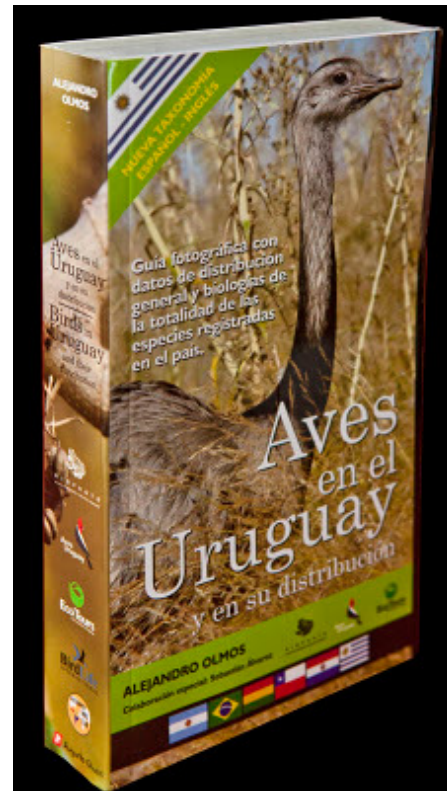


**Alejandro Olmos**

Aves en el Uruguay y su distribución global

Aves Uruguay/Biophoto

- 453 espécies
- Espanhol ou Inglês, ou bilíngue
- Nível: médio



# Guias de identificação

**Tomas Sigrist**

Guia de campo: Avifauna brasileira e  
Aves do Brasil Oriental

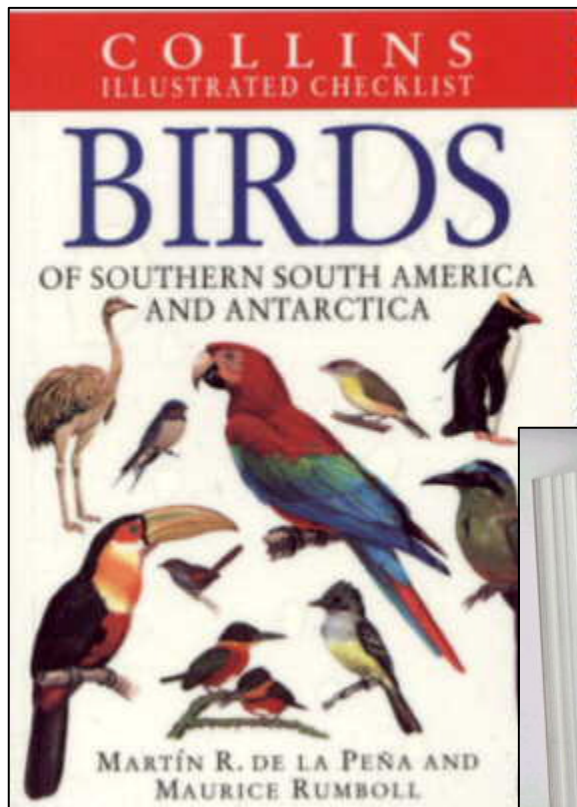
Avisbrasilis

- +1.800 espécies
- Português
- Nível: médio



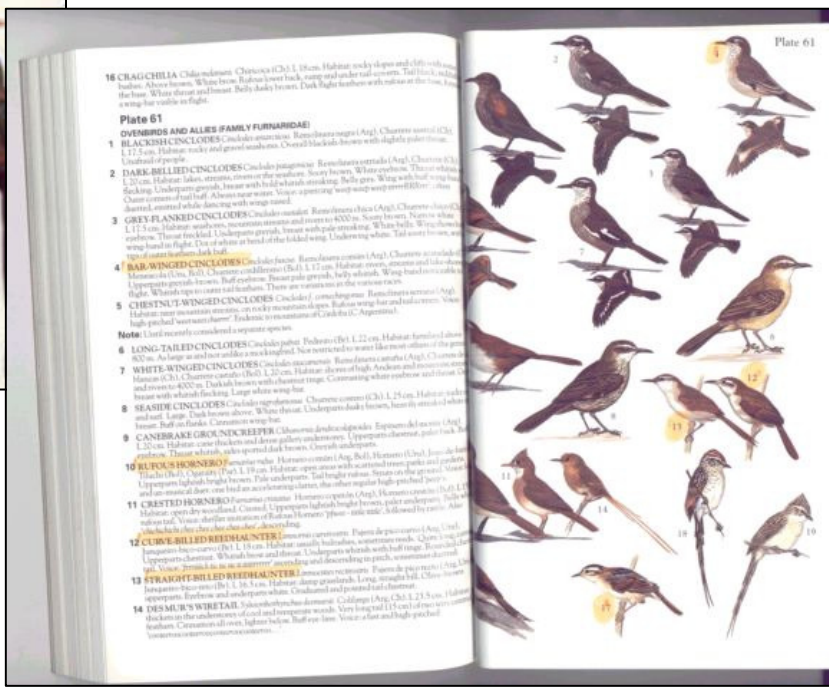


# Guias de identificação

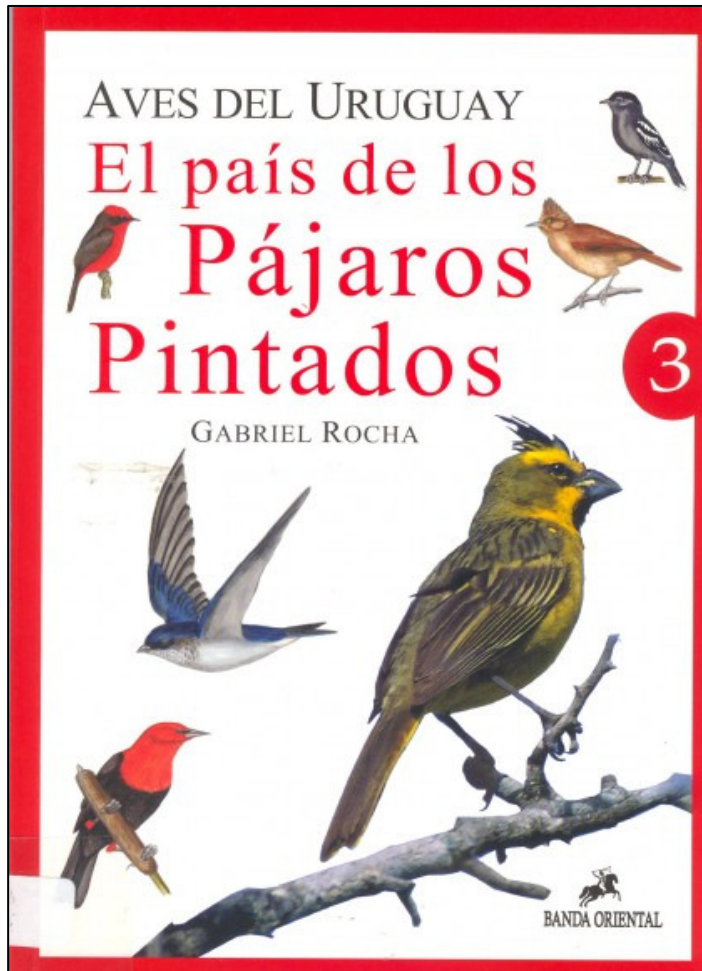


de la Peña & Rumboll  
 Birds of southern South America  
 and Antarctica  
 Harper Collins Publishing

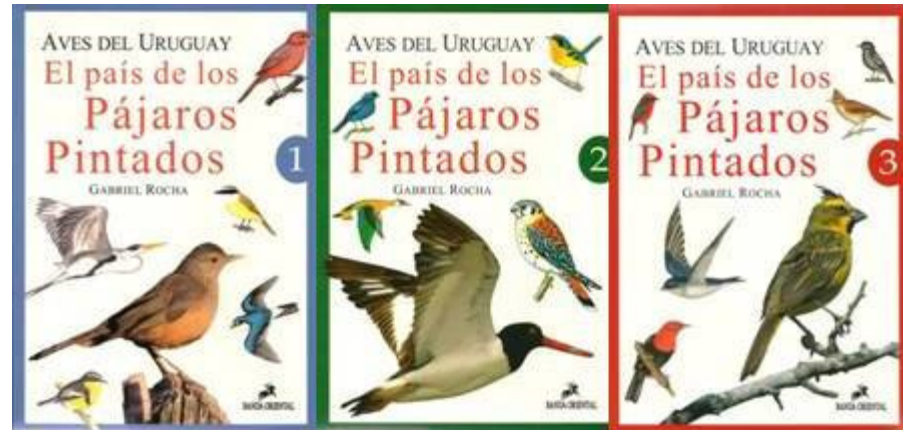
- Cobre grande maioria das espécies do RS
- Inglês
- Nível: médio



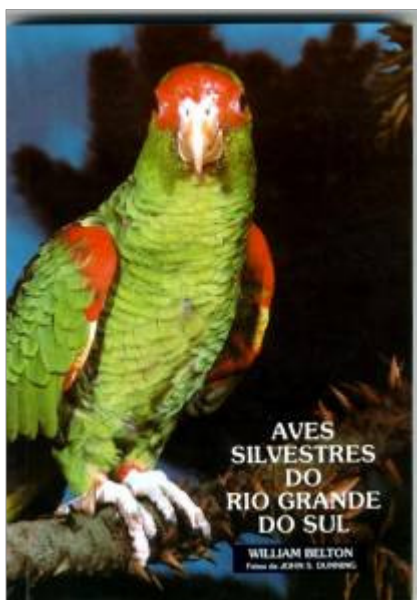
# Outros livros úteis para a identificação



- Gabriel Rocha**  
**Aves del Uruguay**  
 Banda Oriental
- 3 volumes
  - 448 espécies
  - Espanhol
  - Nivel: principiante



# Outros livros úteis para a identificação



- William Belton**  
Aves silvestres do RS  
Fundação Zoobotânica do RS
- 104 espécies
  - Só espécies do RS
  - Português
  - Nível: principiante

- Develey & Endrigo**  
Aves da Grande São Paulo
- 273 espécies
  - Cobre muitas espécies florestais do RS
  - Português/inglês
  - Nível: principiante/médio

